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The Kaufman Report

Trade what you see, not what you think.

Wayne S. Kaufman, CMT Chief Market Analyst (866) 577-5925 Toll Free (212) 601-9929 Direct

Monday June 30, 2014

Closing prices of June 27, 2014

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

- THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THIS REPORT IS BASED ON ALL FINAL DATA AS OF THE CLOSING PRICES OF FRIDAY, June 27, 2014.
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- PLEASE VIEW OUR ADDITIONAL <u>"INVESTMENT SPECIFIC DISCLOSURES"</u> FOUND TOWARDS THE END OF THIS REPORT.
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Many major indexes rose to new highs on Tuesday before profit taking set in, leaving some with small losses and the S&P 500 down a piddly 0.09%. The Nasdaq 100 was immune to the profit taking and was the leader on the week with a gain of 1.10%, and was the only major index to print a new high on Friday. It was followed by the Nasdaq Composite with a gain of 0.68%. The Bank of New York Mellon ADR Index led the downside with a loss of 0.80%, only a little worse than the Dow Industrials, down 0.56%. As the quarter comes to an end year-to-date leader Dow Transports is also the quarter-to-date leader with a gain of 7.92%.

Four of the ten S&P sectors rose last week. The leader was year-to-date worst sector Consumer Discretionary, up 1.04%, followed year-to-date leader Utilities, up 0.96%, and Information Technology, up 0.75%. The downside was led by Industrials, down 1.39%, and Consumer Staples, down 1.36%.

Thirteen of the twenty-four S&P industry groups traded higher last week. Additionally Media led with a gain of 2.17%, followed by Consumer Durables & Apparel, up 1.67%, Automobiles & Components, up 1.35%, and Software & Services, up 1.11%. The losers were led by Food, Beverage & Tobacco, down 1.90%, Capital Goods, down 1.78%, and Insurance, down 1.27%.

In our last report, way back on May 26th, we warned that if new highs in indexes were made and negative divergences persisted, investors may need to be vigilant. Equities did break out to new highs May 27th, and fortunately market breadth improved shortly thereafter along with an expansion in new highs. Since then stocks have continued to grind higher with just a couple of pauses. As everybody knows volume has been light and investors are still showing a greater degree of selectivity. However, the overriding characteristic of this market has been a lack of sellers. Until sellers have a reason to be more aggressive, the technical negatives such as a lack of robust buying or fewer stocks making new highs will only lead to short-term pullbacks as buyers get tired. Hopefully second quarter earnings season, which gets underway shortly, will not be a catalyst for sellers.

In the short-term we have entered a period of positive seasonality that extends through July 7th. Shortly thereafter we enter second quarter earnings season. First quarter earnings had 70.4% of stocks beating analyst estimates. Should we see a repeat performance it would certainly not help the bearish case. In addition, we are getting to the time of the year where we could start to see 2015 earnings estimates get ratcheted up. Should that happen it would obviously be very supportive for stock prices. We are not without concerns, one of which is investors becoming overbullish. Our proprietary options indicator is at 1.058, a level showing optimism but not yet an extreme amount. Should stocks jump higher during the current period of positive seasonality bullish sentiment could become too extreme. In addition, geopolitical issues could create a spike in crude oil prices that could easily spook investors. So, while we remain bullish we do not want to be complacent.

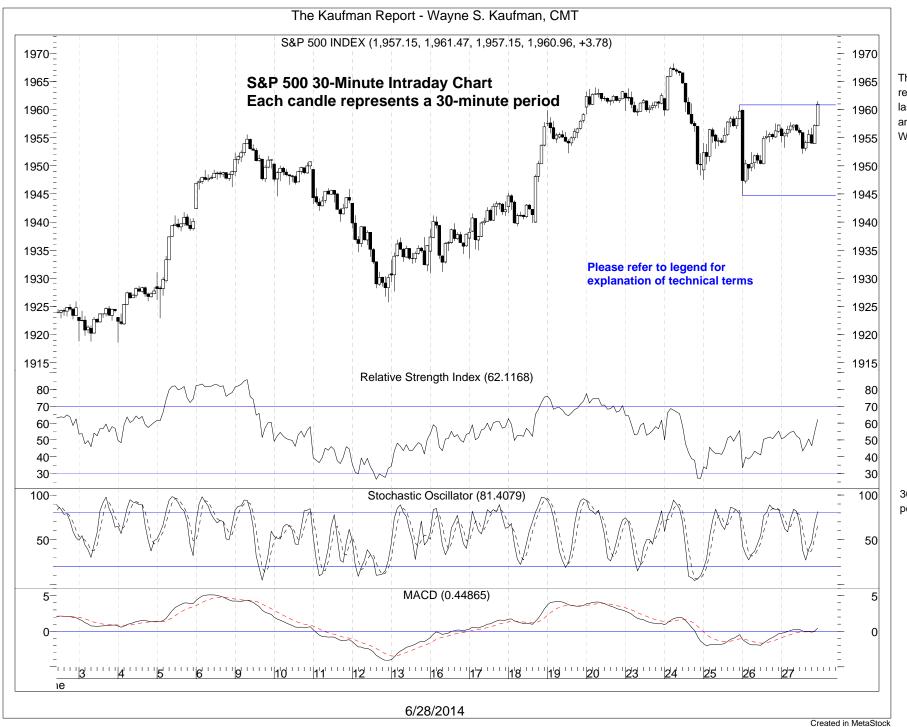
Valuation, based on spreads between equity and bond yields, remains at levels where stocks are attractive versus bonds. The spreads remain in the middle of the range they have been in since June 2013, which is also the range of pre-August 2011. On a historical basis these are levels where stocks should be attractive versus bonds. We need to see earnings and forecasts increase because with P/E ratios around multi-year highs equities can't continue to rely on multiple expansion for price appreciation. In 2013 the S&P 1500 gained 30.11%. The P/E ratio expanded 20.1%. Earnings only increased 8.1%. Without aggregate earnings growth it will be tough sledding for equities to appreciate substantially even with low interest rates.

After 499 of the S&P 500 reported first quarter earnings 70.4% have beat estimates, 9.1% were in line, and 20.5% missed. The final tally for the fourth quarter was 67.2% beat, 12.9% were in line, and 19.9% missed.

In summary, stocks continue to grind higher as we enter a period of positive seasonality. The lack of sellers has overcome various technical negatives that have arisen occasionally. We are concerned about possible overbullish sentiment, and we do not want to be complacent. Longer-term we remain bullish due to an improving economy and attractive valuations for equities.

Based on the S&P 500 the short-term, intermediate-term and long-term trends are up.

ALL STATISTICS IN THE KAUFMAN REPORT ARE AVAILABLE ON A DAILY BASIS AT ROCKWELL SECURITIES LLC.



The S&P 500 is trying to reverse the pattern of the last few days of lower tops and bottoms as it challenges Wednesday's high.

30-minute momentum is positive.



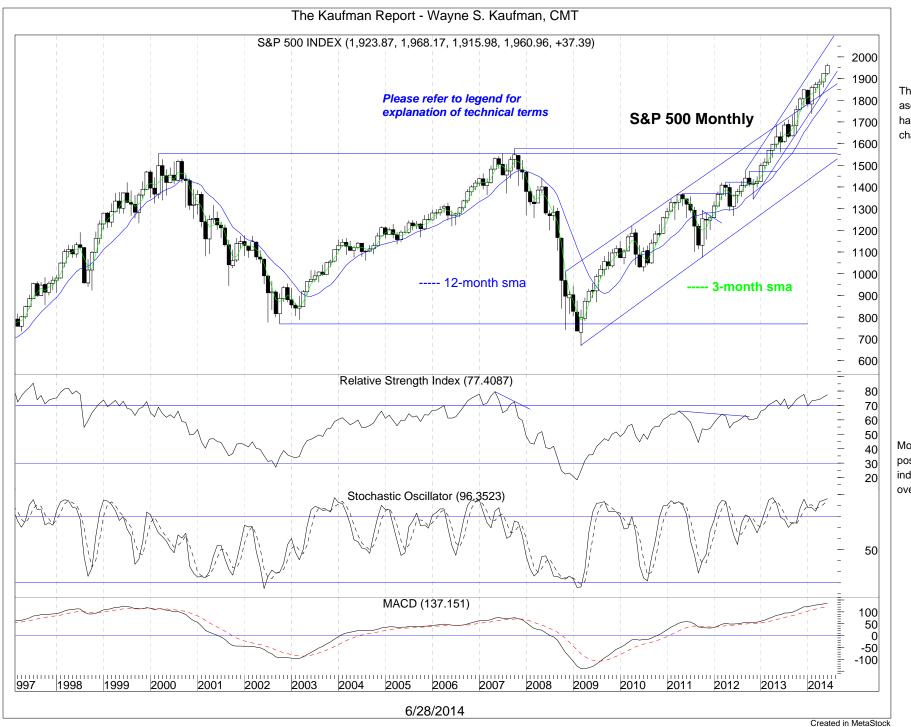
The S&P 500 sits just under its recent highs on its daily chart.

Daily momentum is mixed.



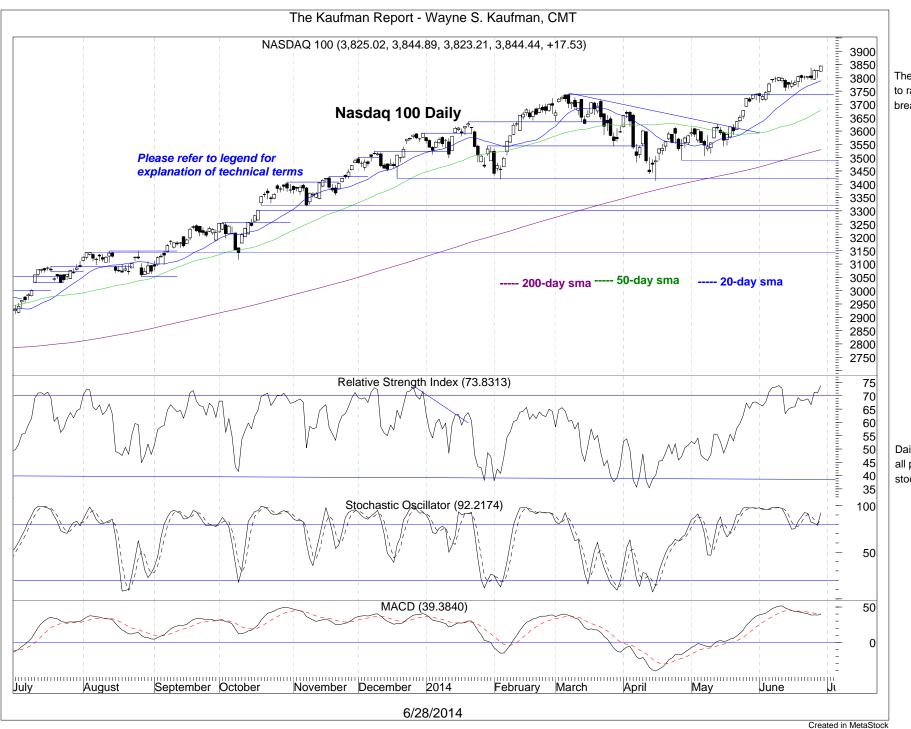
The S&P 500 printed a doji candle on its weekly chart. Doji are signs of indecision frequently seen at turning points.

The RSI and stochastic are overbought with the stochastic threatening to roll over.



The S&P 500 remains in the ascending price channel it has been in on its monthly chart since mid-2012.

Monthly momentum remains positive, although the indicators are at high or overbought levels.



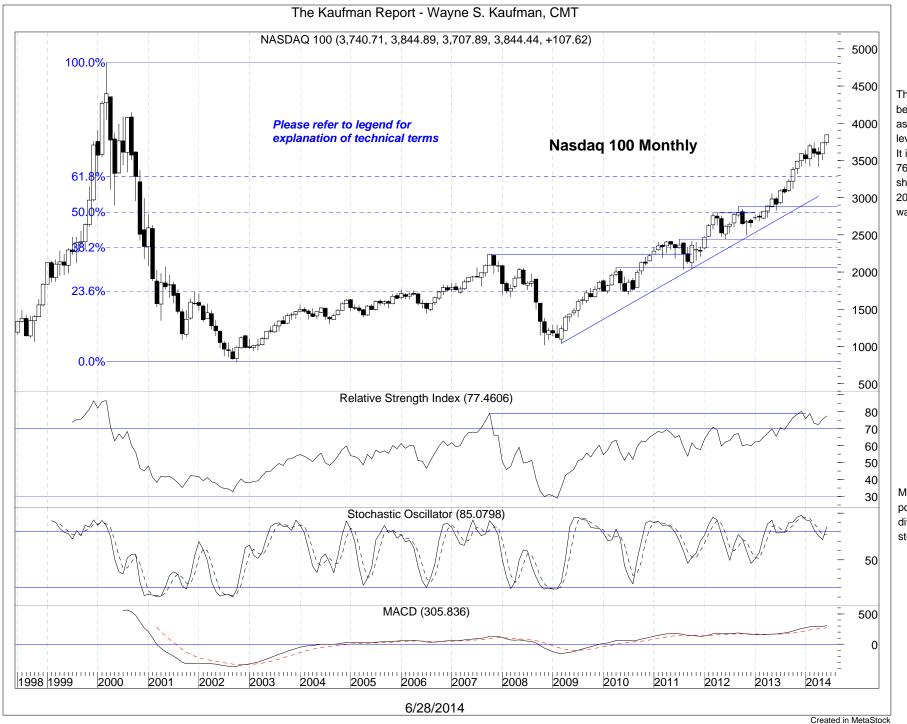
The Nasdaq 100 continues to rally after its early June breakout.

Daily momentum is almost all positive but the RSI and stochastic are overbought.



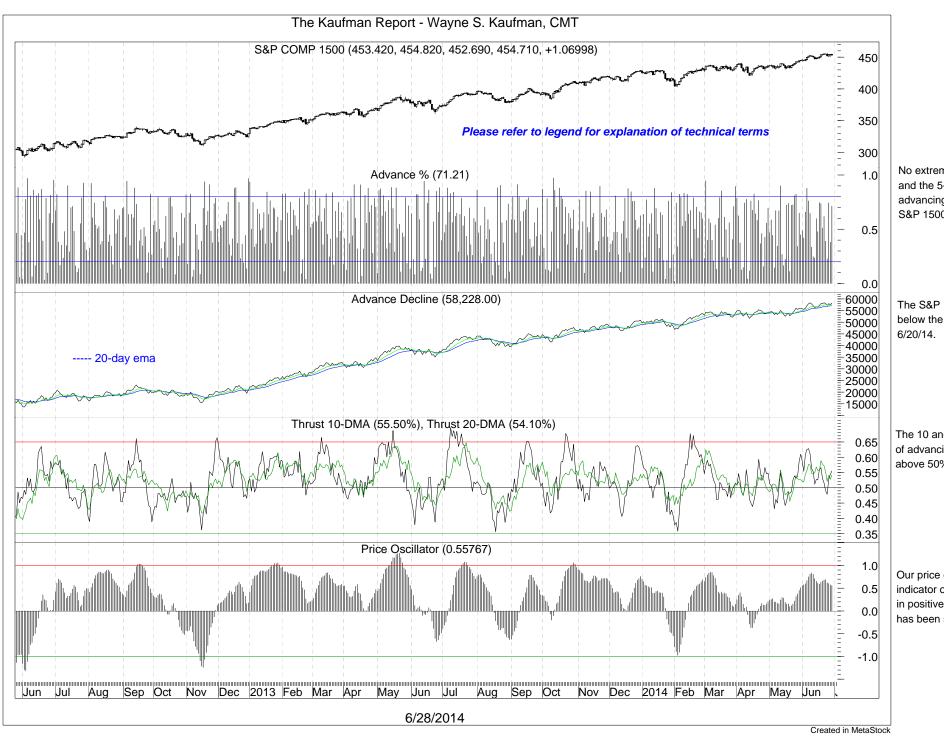
The Nasdaq 100 printed another weekly closing high.

Weekly momentum is mostly positive but there is a negative divergence on the RSI and the stochastic is overbought.



The Nasdaq 100 is a thing of beauty on its monthly chart as it trades at its highest level since September 2000. It is now above the Fibonacci 76.4% retracement level (not shown) of the bear market of 2000 - 2002. That number was 3762.29.

Monthly momentum remains positive. There is a slight divergence on the stochastic.

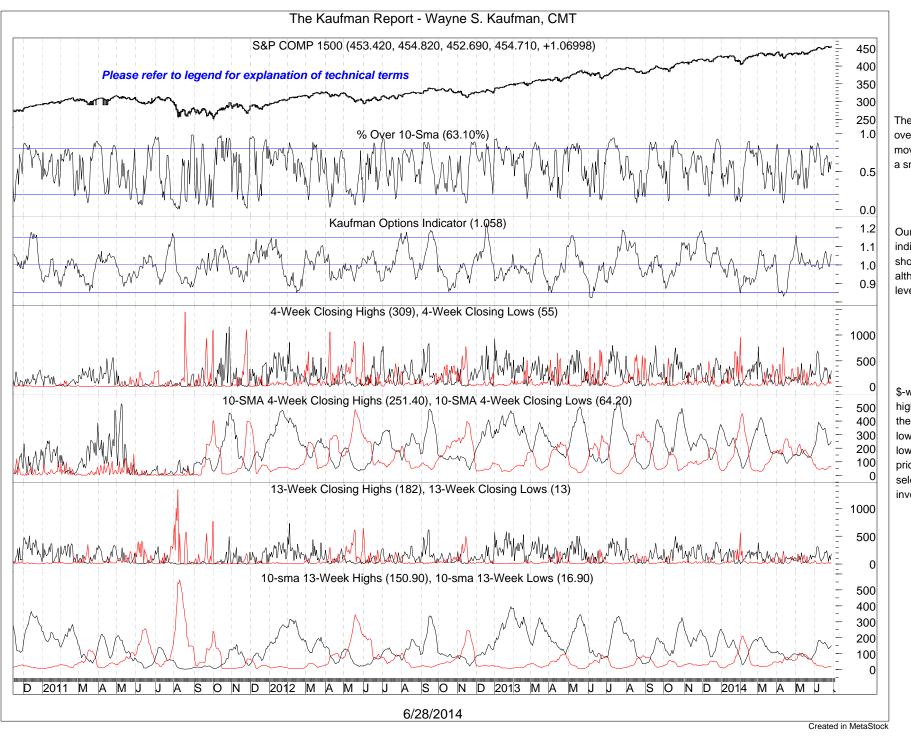


No extreme days last week, and the 5-day average of advancing stocks on the S&P 1500 is 49.1%.

The S&P 1500 AD line is just below the high it made on 6/20/14.

The 10 and 20-day averages of advancing stocks are both above 50%.

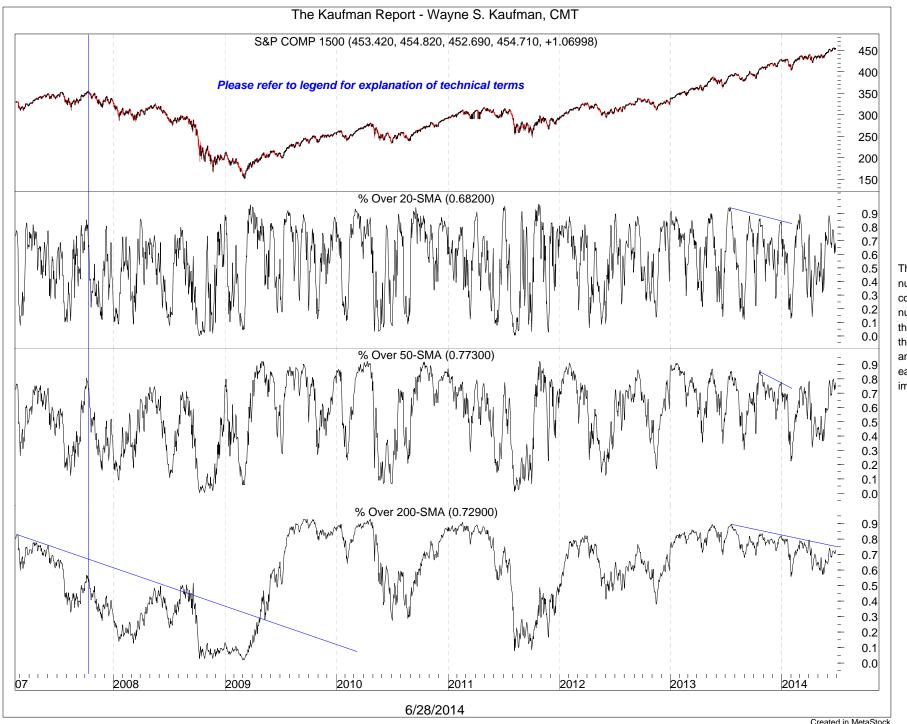
Our price oscillator, a good indicator of trends, remains in positive territory, where it has been since mid-April.



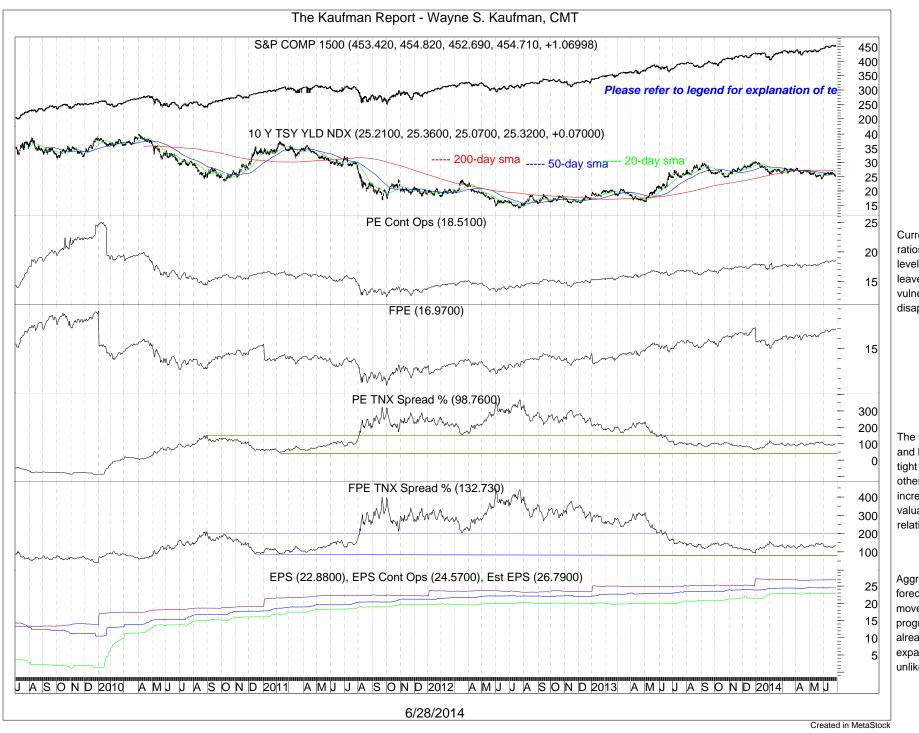
The percentage of stocks over their own 10-day moving averages is showing a small negative divergence.

Our proprietary options indicator is at 1.058 and showing bullishness, although not an extreme level.

\$-week and 13-week closing highs have been well above their counterparts of closing lows recently, although the lower numbers compared to prior levels shows the selectivity exhibited by investors.



These are all bull market numbers, although the consistently decreasing number of stocks above their own 200-sma shows the increasing selectivity among investors. Hopefully earnings season will improve this.



Current and forward P/E ratios are around the highest levels seen in years. This leaves equities very vulnerable if earnings disappoint.

The spread between equity and bond yields remains in a tight sideways range. In other words, in spite of the increase in stock prices valuations have remained relatively unchanged.

Aggregate current and forecast earnings need to move up as the year progresses. With multiples already at high levels further expansion seems very unlikely.



The 10-year note is below its important moving averages and has resistance from 2.58% to 2.66%.

Daily momentum is negative but the stochastic is getting oversold.



The 10-year note yield is below its 20 and 40-week sma. The 80-week sma, which was support at the end of May, is in an important price support zone and is currently at 2.436.

Weekly momentum is mostly negative.

Created in MetaStock



The 10-year note yield is below its 3 and 12-month sma, with the 3 below the

Monthly momentum is mixed.



After attempting to breakout in early June the U.S. Dollar Index reversed and Friday it closed below its important moving averages.

Daily momentum is negative but the stochastic a oversold and at a level where it has found support recently.



The U.S. Dollar Index closed Friday below its 10 and 40week sma. It is just above its 20-week (not shown).

Weekly momentum is almost all negative.



The U.S. Dollar Index continues to trade in a tight sideways pattern and is at the level it was at in late 2011.

Monthly momentum is mixed.



After gapping up twice so far in June the oil ETF is consolidating just under its 2013 high.

Daily momentum has turned negative and has lots of room to move lower.



The oil ETF is just under resistance on its weekly chart.

Weekly momentum remains positive but at high or overbought levels.



The oil ETF continues to trade in an eerily sideways pattern on its monthly chart. However, it is just under its 2013 highs and is showing a pattern of higher bottoms for the last five months.

Monthly momentum remains positive with only the stochastic in the overbought zone.



After getting very oversold in erly June the gold ETF has snapped back sharply and is above all of its important moving averages.

Daily momentum is mostly overbought.



The gold ETF is sitting just under important resistance on its weekly chart.

Weekly momentum is positive.



The gold ETF is back over its 3 and 12-month sma. The 3-month is just under its 12-month. The last time it was above it was January 2013.

Monthly momentum is almost all positive.



The copper ETN, representing the metal with a Ph.D. in economics, sits just under price and 200-day sma resistance.

Daily momentum is positive but at high or overbought levels.



The copper ETN is just under important resistance on its weekly chart.

Weekly momentum is positive.

INVESTMENT SPECIFIC DISCLOSURES

You should consider carefully the risks described below before making an investment decision. You should also refer to the other information included or incorporated by reference in the appropriate prospectus, including the financial statements and the related notes. To view prospectuses, please go to;

http://rockwellsecurities.com/Kaufman_Report_Prospectuses.php

- 1) GLD (GOLD) The value of the Shares relates directly to the value of the gold held by the Trust and fluctuations in the price of gold could materially adversely affect an investment in the Shares. The Shares are designed to mirror as closely as possible the performance of the price of gold, and the value of the Shares relates directly to the value of the gold held by the Trust, less the Trust's liabilities (including estimated accrued expenses). The price of gold has fluctuated widely over the past several years. Several factors may affect the price of gold, including:
 - Global gold supply and demand, which is influenced by such factors as forward selling by gold producers, purchases made by gold producers to unwind gold hedge positions, central bank purchases and sales, and production and cost levels in major gold-producing countries such as South Africa, the United States and Australia;
 - Global or regional political, economic or financial events and situations;
 - Investors' expectations with respect to the rate of inflation;
 - Currency exchange rates;
 - · Interest rates: and
 - Investment and trading activities of hedge funds and commodity funds.
- 2) JJC (BARCLAYS IPATH COPPER ETN) You may lose some or your entire principal if you invest in the ETN. Any payment on the ETN at or prior to maturity is subject to the creditworthiness of Barclays Bank PLC and is not guaranteed by any third party.
 - The ETNs are unsecured promises of Barclays Bank and are not secured debt.
 - Even if the value of the underlying index at maturity or upon redemption exceeds its initial level, you may receive less than the principal amount of your ETNs.
 - The market value of the ETN may be influenced by many unpredictable factors
 - · Commodity prices may change unpredictably, affecting the value of the indices and the value of the ETN in unforeseeable ways.
- 3) USO (UNITED STATES OIL FUND ETF) USOF is not a mutual fund registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 and is not subject to regulation under such Act. Some of the risks of investing in USOF include:
 - Investing in crude oil interests subjects USO to the risks of the crude oil industry which could result in large fluctuations in the price of USOF's units.
 - If certain correlations do not exist, then investors may not be able to use USO as a cost-effective way to invest indirectly in crude oil or as a hedge against the risk of loss in oil-related transactions.
 - USOF does not expect to make cash distributions.
 - USOF and its general partner may have conflicts of interest, which may permit them to favor their own interests to your detriment.

4) RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH INTERNATIONAL / FOREIGN ETFS

- TAXES Every country has different tax laws, so there may be particular foreign ETFs that are not a good fit for your ETF trading strategy as they may have a negative effect on your tax return.
- **CURRENCY RATES** Currency rates for different regions covered by a foreign ETF may be volatile /skewed, certain foreign ETFs may not be a good fit for a portfolio.
- LOW TRADING VOLUMES Low trading volumes (lack of liquidity) may cause wide "bid-ask spreads" and may diminish the advantage of purchasing an ETF over an Index or security.
- LONG INVESTMENT HORIZON The intraday trading aspect (short-term) of ETFs may not be suited for longer term investors.
- INACTIVITY- Some foreign ETFs may not be as actively traded as others due to a sector related issues or a regional issue.
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5) RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH COMMODOTIES

- **GEOPOLITICAL RISK** International disagreements, licensing agreement issues, tax structures, environmental concerns and access to technology can cause risk to your investment.
- PRICE RISK Price risk may arise out of adverse movements in world prices, exchange rates and basis between local and world prices.
- SPECULATIVE RISK Short term traders can increase market volatility and may have a detrimental effect to your investment
- CORPORATE GOVERNANCE RISK Corporate fraud

Indexes, Sectors, and Industry Groups

| Major Index | Price | Daily | WTD | 5-Days | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Nasdaq 100 | 3844.44 | 0.46% | 1.10% | 1.10% | 2.88% | 6.92% | 7.03% | 3844.89 | 6/27/2014 | 2891.57 | 6/28/2013 |
| Nasdaq Composite | 4397.93 | 0.43% | 0.68% | 0.68% | 3.66% | 4.74% | 5.30% | 4399.87 | 6/24/2014 | 3382.75 | 6/28/2013 |
| S&P Midcap 400 | 1425.92 | 0.47% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 3.48% | 3.44% | 6.21% | 1431.89 | 6/24/2014 | 1150.17 | 6/27/2013 |
| S&P 1500 | 454.72 | 0.24% | -0.07% | -0.07% | 2.15% | 4.51% | 5.97% | 456.34 | 6/24/2014 | 370.79 | 6/27/2013 |
| S&P 500 | 1961.01 | 0.19% | -0.09% | -0.09% | 1.95% | 4.74% | 6.09% | 1968.17 | 6/24/2014 | 1601.06 | 6/28/2013 |
| Russell 2000 | 1187.29 | 0.56% | -0.10% | -0.10% | 4.65% | 1.21% | 2.03% | 1212.82 | 3/4/2014 | 968.95 | 6/27/2013 |
| Dow Jones Transportation | 8174.56 | 0.30% | -0.37% | -0.37% | 0.86% | 7.92% | 10.46% | 8256.79 | 6/9/2014 | 6154.31 | 6/27/2013 |
| NYSE Composite | 10970.83 | 0.20% | -0.43% | -0.43% | 1.99% | 4.21% | 5.49% | 11025.92 | 6/24/2014 | 9074.59 | 7/3/2013 |
| Dow Jones Industrials | 16852.87 | 0.04% | -0.56% | -0.56% | 0.81% | 2.40% | 1.67% | 16978.02 | 6/20/2014 | 14719.43 | 10/9/2013 |
| Bank of New York Mellon ADR | 156.62 | 0.18% | -0.80% | -0.80% | 1.72% | 3.74% | 3.00% | 158.49 | 6/19/2014 | 129.32 | 7/3/2013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S&P Sector | Price | Daily | WTD | 5-Days | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
| Consumer Discretionary | 529.79 | 0.27% | 1.04% | 1.04% | 1.90% | 3.20% | -0.06% | 536.43 | 3/7/2014 | 441.78 | 6/27/2013 |
| Utilities | 223.13 | 0.34% | 0.96% | 0.96% | 3.36% | 5.93% | 15.48% | 223.60 | 6/27/2014 | 184.47 | 9/4/2013 |
| Information Technology | 631.45 | 0.58% | 0.75% | 0.75% | 2.10% | 5.88% | 7.85% | 632.23 | 6/24/2014 | 485.05 | 6/28/2013 |
| Health Care | 707.11 | -0.20% | 0.63% | 0.63% | 2.44% | 4.45% | 10.09% | 708.82 | 6/26/2014 | 547.22 | 7/3/2013 |
| Telecom Services | 158.81 | 0.25% | -0.21% | -0.21% | -0.93% | 2.86% | 2.12% | 162.57 | 11/1/2013 | 143.28 | 2/3/2014 |
| Financials | 306.56 | 0.23% | -0.43% | -0.43% | 2.26% | 1.83% | 4.02% | 309.27 | 6/24/2014 | 260.33 | 8/28/2013 |
| Materials | 312.11 | -0.36% | -0.51% | -0.51% | 1.03% | 4.61% | 7.02% | 315.00 | 6/25/2014 | 241.15 | 7/2/2013 |
| Energy | 727.61 | -0.04% | -0.89% | -0.89% | 4.92% | 11.44% | 11.65% | 738.72 | 6/23/2014 | 576.07 | 6/28/2013 |
| Consumer Staples | 459.49 | 0.14% | -1.36% | -1.36% | -0.50% | 3.98% | 3.81% | 467.67 | 6/20/2014 | 402.20 | 8/29/2013 |
| Industrials | 467.56 | 0.28% | -1.39% | -1.39% | 0.52% | 3.74% | 3.34% | 479.63 | 6/9/2014 | 367.23 | 7/3/2013 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S&P Industry Group | Price | Daily | WTD | 5-Days | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
| Media | 450.08 | 0.60% | 2.17% | 2.17% | 2.39% | 6.70% | 4.61% | 450.28 | 6/9/2014 | 346.65 | 6/27/2013 |
| Consumer Durables & Apparel | 275.53 | 0.71% | 1.67% | 1.67% | -0.14% | -0.03% | -3.35% | 285.53 | 1/3/2014 | 237.31 | 8/28/2013 |
| Automobiles & Components | 143.91 | 0.20% | 1.35% | 1.35% | 3.83% | 7.05% | 3.55% | 144.71 | 6/9/2014 | 115.83 | 6/27/2013 |
| Software & Services | 860.57 | 0.57% | 1.11% | 1.11% | 1.41% | 1.49% | 3.25% | 902.43 | 4/3/2014 | 700.45 | 6/28/2013 |
| Utilities | 223.13 | 0.34% | 0.96% | 0.96% | 3.36% | 5.93% | 15.48% | 223.60 | 6/27/2014 | 184.47 | 9/4/2013 |
| Pharmaceuticals, Biotech & Life Sci | 687.46 | -0.29% | 0.82% | 0.82% | 2.48% | 4.79% | 10.13% | 689.80 | 6/27/2014 | 526.28 | 7/3/2013 |
| Commercial & Professional Service | 202.88 | 0.25% | 0.60% | 0.60% | 3.53% | 8.99% | 5.16% | 203.28 | 6/27/2014 | | 6/28/2013 |
| Consumer Services | 715.05 | -0.08% | 0.49% | 0.49% | 2.75% | 4.31% | 4.32% | 716.00 | 6/27/2014 | 609.17 | 6/28/2013 |
| Technology Hardware & Equipmen | 658.34 | 0.79% | 0.40% | 0.40% | 1.16% | 11.36% | 12.51% | 669.00 | 6/10/2014 | 467.96 | 6/28/2013 |
| Real Estate | 169.89 | 0.58% | 0.29% | 0.29% | -0.03% | 6.67% | 14.06% | 172.37 | 6/6/2014 | 142.12 | 8/19/2013 |
| Health Care Equip & Services | 634.14 | -0.02% | 0.24% | 0.24% | 2.37% | 3.73% | 10.01% | 635.80 | 6/25/2014 | 501.56 | 7/3/2013 |
| Semiconductors & Equipment | 494.70 | 0.09% | 0.18% | 0.18% | 8.19% | 11.21% | 17.07% | 499.41 | 6/24/2014 | 356.76 | 8/30/2013 |
| Retailing | 888.14 | 0.01% | 0.01% | 0.01% | 1.21% | -0.21% | -5.50% | 944.66 | | 781.02 | 6/27/2013 |
| Telecom Services | 158.81 | 0.25% | -0.21% | -0.21% | -0.93% | 2.86% | 2.12% | 162.57 | 11/1/2013 | 143.28 | 2/3/2014 |
| Banks Diversified Financials | 220.08 | 0.27% | -0.35% | -0.35% | 2.71% | -1.77% | 5.20% | 228.93 | 3/21/2014 | 185.00 | 10/9/2013 |
| | 463.26 | 0.22% | -0.38% | -0.38% -0.46% | 2.44% | 2.50% | 3.29% | 466.35 336.85 | 6/24/2014 | 383.83 | 7/3/2013 |
| Food & Staples Retailing | 328.68 | 0.28% | -0.46% | | -0.56% 1.02% | 2.07% | 3.44% | | 6/6/2014 | 277.52 | 8/29/2013 |
| Materials | 312.11 531.28 | -0.36% 0.06% | -0.51% -0.57% | -0.51% -0.57% | 1.03% 0.83% | 4.61% 8.33% | 7.02% 10.77% | 315.00 537.60 | 6/25/2014 6/9/2014 | 241.15 391.51 | 7/2/2013 |
| Transports | 727.61 | -0.04% | -0.57% | -0.57% | | 8.33% 11.44% | 10.77% | 738.72 | 6/23/2014 | 576.07 | 7/3/2013 6/28/2013 |
| Energy Household & Personal Products | | | | | 4.92% | | -0.70% | | | | |
| Household & Personal Products | 505.99 | 0.53% | -0.94% 1.27% | -0.94% 1.27% | -1.47% | 0.48% | | 530.20 | | 469.34 | 10/3/2013 |
| Insurance Capital Goods | 293.90 | -0.13% | -1.27% | -1.27% | 2.85% | 4.93% | 1.66% | 298.75 | 6/20/2014 | 245.52 | 6/27/2013 |
| Capital Goods | 501.75 | 0.34% | -1.78% | -1.78% | 0.19% | 2.20% | 1.41% | 518.39 | 6/9/2014 | 399.04 | 7/3/2013 |
| Food, Beverage & Tobacco | 537.20 | -0.08% | -1.90% | -1.90% | -0.08% | 6.27% | 5.84% | 549.34 | 6/20/2014 | 466.32 | 8/29/2013 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE.
PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

INTERNATIONAL ETFs

| | Price | Daily | WTD | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|-----------|
| Vietnam VNM | 20.77 | 0.48% | 3.03% | 2.47% | -4.24% | 10.54% | 23.15 | 2/26/2014 | 17.00 | 8/28/2013 |
| South Korea EWY | 64.97 | 0.17% | 2.14% | 0.53% | 5.63% | 0.46% | 66.07 | 10/22/2013 | 51.37 | 7/5/2013 |
| Taiwan EWT | 15.71 | 0.64% | 1.35% | 3.97% | 9.17% | 8.95% | 15.71 | 6/27/2014 | 12.96 | 8/21/2013 |
| Russia RSX | 26.76 | 0.56% | 1.10% | 6.61% | 11.55% | -7.31% | 30.25 | 10/22/2013 | 20.86 | 3/13/2014 |
| Canada EWC | 32.12 | 0.82% | 0.25% | 4.63% | 8.70% | 10.15% | 32.17 | 6/24/2014 | 25.85 | 7/5/2013 |
| India IFN | 25.14 | 0.84% | 0.24% | 5.32% | 9.11% | 25.70% | 25.92 | 6/10/2014 | 16.16 | 8/28/2013 |
| BRIC EEB | 35.51 | 0.08% | 0.00% | 4.50% | 9.53% | 2.48% | 37.70 | 10/22/2013 | 29.41 | 7/5/2013 |
| United States SPY | 195.82 | 0.19% | -0.06% | 1.63% | 4.71% | 6.03% | 196.60 | 6/19/2014 | 159.86 | 6/28/2013 |
| Turkey TUR | 55.83 | 0.96% | -0.46% | -2.58% | 14.69% | 17.14% | 61.29 | 9/19/2013 | 40.03 | 2/3/2014 |
| Emerging Markets EE | 43.35 | 0.23% | -0.48% | 1.88% | 5.71% | 3.72% | 43.98 | 6/10/2014 | 36.98 | 7/5/2013 |
| Australia EWA | 26.43 | 0.00% | -0.60% | -0.49% | 2.16% | 8.45% | 27.29 | 10/22/2013 | 22.00 | 7/3/2013 |
| Singapore EWS | 13.59 | -0.07% | -0.66% | -1.95% | 4.06% | 3.19% | 14.16 | 5/27/2014 | 11.94 | 2/3/2014 |
| Thailand THD | 77.62 | 0.73% | -0.88% | 5.66% | 6.77% | 13.07% | 83.83 | 9/19/2013 | 61.94 | 1/3/2014 |
| Chile ECH | 45.56 | -0.65% | -0.96% | -2.79% | 0.02% | -4.10% | 54.47 | 9/19/2013 | 39.62 | 2/3/2014 |
| Mexico EWW | 67.47 | 0.34% | -0.98% | 1.89% | 5.50% | -0.78% | 70.49 | 8/12/2013 | 58.83 | 3/14/2014 |
| Hong Kong EWH | 20.95 | 0.62% | -0.99% | -1.32% | 5.92% | 1.70% | 21.49 | 6/5/2014 | 18.05 | 7/3/2013 |
| Israel EIS | 52.53 | 0.36% | -1.17% | 0.57% | -0.51% | 8.49% | 53.99 | 4/4/2014 | 41.19 | 8/28/2013 |
| South Africa EZA | 69.23 | 0.20% | -1.31% | 2.34% | 4.56% | 7.35% | 70.99 | 5/23/2014 | 55.21 | 7/5/2013 |
| Malaysia EWM | 15.97 | -0.06% | -1.36% | -0.31% | 2.04% | 0.95% | 16.31 | 6/24/2014 | 13.74 | 8/28/2013 |
| Indonesia IDX | 24.18 | -0.12% | -1.39% | -4.24% | -3.82% | 13.73% | 29.41 | 7/1/2013 | 20.06 | 1/7/2014 |
| China 25 FXI | 37.21 | 0.22% | -1.64% | 0.98% | 4.00% | -3.02% | 40.32 | 12/2/2013 | 31.44 | 7/3/2013 |
| Japan EWJ | 11.98 | -0.25% | -1.72% | 3.45% | 5.74% | -1.31% | 12.25 | 11/18/2013 | 10.79 | 4/11/2014 |
| Latin America ILF | 38.44 | -0.23% | -1.79% | 2.70% | 5.11% | 3.78% | 40.78 | 10/22/2013 | 31.89 | 2/3/2014 |
| Belgium EWK | 17.23 | 0.09% | -2.46% | -2.46% | -0.78% | 5.10% | 17.99 | 5/12/2014 | 13.37 | 7/3/2013 |
| Spain EWP | 42.80 | -0.40% | -2.73% | 0.00% | 4.90% | 10.97% | 44.46 | 6/19/2014 | 27.57 | 7/3/2013 |
| Brazil EWZ | 48.11 | -0.35% | -2.93% | 3.48% | 6.83% | 7.68% | 51.75 | 10/22/2013 | 38.00 | 2/3/2014 |
| Sweden EWD | 35.20 | 0.43% | -2.95% | -4.84% | -3.88% | -1.76% | 37.34 | 5/21/2014 | 29.65 | 6/28/2013 |
| Germany EWG | 31.22 | 0.42% | -3.01% | -2.86% | -0.41% | -1.70% | 32.38 | 6/19/2014 | 23.96 | 7/5/2013 |
| Switzerland EWL | 34.24 | 0.23% | -3.06% | -2.89% | -0.29% | 3.79% | 35.46 | 6/10/2014 | 28.42 | 7/3/2013 |
| France EWQ | 29.22 | 0.07% | -3.34% | -3.25% | 0.07% | 2.71% | 30.73 | 6/6/2014 | 22.96 | 7/3/2013 |
| Italy EWI | 17.41 | -0.23% | -3.44% | -1.53% | -1.69% | 11.67% | 18.44 | 6/9/2014 | 11.66 | 7/3/2013 |
| Netherlands EWN | 25.40 | 0.00% | -3.53% | -2.01% | -2.76% | -2.04% | 26.48 | 6/19/2014 | 20.75 | 6/27/2013 |
| Austria EWO | 19.55 | 0.41% | -3.79% | -2.59% | -2.20% | -1.31% | 21.06 | 2/25/2014 | 16.10 | 7/3/2013 |
| United Kingdom EWU | 20.85 | 0.29% | -5.27% | -4.05% | 1.26% | -0.14% | 22.11 | 6/19/2014 | 17.59 | 6/28/2013 |
| Greece GREK | 22.56 | -1.36% | -6.35% | -0.84% | -8.18% | 0.13% | 25.76 | 3/19/2014 | 14.49 | 6/27/2013 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE.
PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

INTERNATIONAL ETFs Standard Performance

| | | PRICE | | N | ٩V | | Expense | Premium | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| | Price | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | Ratio% | % to NAV |
| Australia EWA | 26.43 | 48.44 | | | 48.79 | | | 0.02 | 0.08 |
| Austria EWO | 19.55 | 57.38 | | | 57.51 | | | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| Belgium EWK | 17.23 | 21.48 | | | 21.52 | | | -0.01 | 0.05 |
| Brazil EWZ | 48.11 | -14.16 | | | -10.43 | | | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| BRIC EEB | 35.51 | 8.11 | | | 11.59 | | | 0.10 | 0.02 |
| Canada EWC | 32.12 | 9.66 | | | 9.56 | | | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Chile ECH | 45.56 | 24.98 | | | 24.56 | | | 0.00 | -0.04 |
| China 25 FXI | 37.21 | 39.42 | | | 39.42 | | | 0.04 | -0.03 |
| Emerging Markets EE | 43.35 | 51.59 | | | 54.34 | | | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| France EWQ | 29.22 | 24.63 | | | 28.13 | | | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Germany EWG | 31.22 | 21.88 | | | 23.23 | | | 0.00 | -0.02 |
| Greece GREK | 22.56 | 23.33 | | | 23.15 | | | -0.08 | 0.00 |
| Hong Kong EWH | 20.95 | 10.36 | | | 11.92 | | | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| India IFN | 25.14 | 25.68 | | | 24.96 | | | 0.09 | 0.26 |
| Indonesia IDX | 24.18 | 19.34 | | | 21.12 | | | 0.57 | -0.74 |
| Israel EIS | 52.53 | 18.45 | | | 18.41 | | | -0.01 | 0.08 |
| Italy EWI | 17.41 | -13.65 | | | -11.29 | | | -0.02 | 0.12 |
| Japan EWJ | 11.98 | 30.71 | | | 30.53 | | | 0.06 | -0.01 |
| Latin America ILF | 38.44 | 6.52 | | | 9.23 | | | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Malaysia EWM | 15.97 | 9.17 | | | 13.80 | | | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Mexico EWW | 67.47 | 22.47 | | | 22.82 | | | 0.06 | -0.01 |
| Netherlands EWN | 25.40 | 23.96 | | | 24.46 | | | -0.03 | -0.02 |
| Russia RSX | 26.76 | 28.12 | | | 28.05 | | | 0.12 | -0.07 |
| Singapore EWS | 13.59 | 24.90 | | | 26.05 | | | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| South Africa EZA | 69.23 | 15.15 | | | 18.22 | | | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| South Korea EWY | 64.97 | 7.47 | | | 9.90 | | | 0.06 | 0.00 |
| Spain EWP | 42.80 | 12.25 | | | 14.17 | | | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| Sweden EWD | 35.20 | -0.09 | | | 2.97 | | | -0.04 | -0.02 |
| Switzerland EWL | 34.24 | 13.63 | | | 14.84 | | | 0.00 | 0.04 |
| Taiwan EWT | 15.71 | 24.65 | | | 23.10 | | | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Thailand THD | 77.62 | 18.88 | | | 20.76 | | | 0.07 | 0.13 |
| Turkey TUR | 55.83 | 16.75 | | | 18.29 | | | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| United Kingdom EWU | 20.85 | -4.35 | | | -2.07 | | | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| United States SPY | 195.82 | 24.80 | | | 30.28 | | | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| Vietnam VNM | 20.77 | 27.40 | | | 27.83 | | | -0.04 | 0.11 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE AND PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

BLANK SPACES INDICATE THE SECURITY HAS NOT TRADED FOR THAT FULL TIME PERIOD.

Commodities ETFs/ETNs

| | Price | Daily | WTD | MTD | QTD | YTD | 52H | High Dt | 52L | Low Dt |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
| Palladium PALL | 81.94 | 0.80% | 2.32% | 0.48% | 8.47% | 17.70% | 84.20 | 6/11/2014 | 62.80 | 6/27/2013 |
| Livestock COW | 32.68 | -0.40% | 2.00% | 6.90% | 2.73% | 20.41% | 32.90 | 3/19/2014 | 26.38 | 8/5/2013 |
| Copper JJC | 38.66 | -0.23% | 1.95% | 1.15% | 5.05% | -6.73% | 42.00 | 8/20/2013 | 34.89 | 3/19/2014 |
| Aluminum JJU | 19.30 | 1.21% | 1.84% | 2.33% | 6.75% | 3.54% | 21.99 | 8/15/2013 | 17.10 | 3/17/2014 |
| Platinum PPLT | 143.76 | 0.59% | 1.41% | 1.67% | 4.08% | 7.37% | 151.51 | 8/27/2013 | 128.26 | 7/5/2013 |
| Cocoa NIB | 41.01 | 2.12% | 0.76% | 2.94% | 5.70% | 14.55% | 41.20 | 6/27/2014 | 28.38 | 6/28/2013 |
| Silver SLV | 20.17 | -0.35% | 0.70% | 11.57% | 5.93% | 7.80% | 23.84 | 8/27/2013 | 17.75 | 6/27/2013 |
| Grains GRU | 5.96 | 1.54% | 0.34% | -3.72% | -9.83% | 3.11% | 6.93 | 4/16/2014 | 5.41 | 8/15/2013 |
| Gold GLD | 126.66 | -0.06% | 0.13% | 5.17% | 2.47% | 9.08% | 137.55 | 8/27/2013 | 114.46 | 12/31/2013 |
| Coal KOL | 18.67 | 0.48% | -0.32% | 1.74% | 0.97% | -3.96% | 20.54 | 9/18/2013 | 17.19 | 7/5/2013 |
| Tin JJT | 50.57 | 0.00% | -0.35% | -3.18% | -1.81% | -4.96% | 57.05 | 12/27/2013 | 41.89 | 7/2/2013 |
| Timber CUT | 25.22 | -0.08% | -0.71% | -0.43% | -0.36% | -2.63% | 26.45 | 3/6/2014 | 21.52 | 6/28/2013 |
| OIL USO | 38.98 | 0.03% | -0.86% | 3.45% | 6.53% | 10.36% | 39.54 | 9/6/2013 | 32.68 | 1/9/2014 |
| Grains JJG | 45.62 | -0.11% | -0.93% | -4.52% | -9.56% | 5.77% | 52.38 | 4/30/2014 | 42.02 | 1/9/2014 |
| Corn CORN | 30.96 | 0.95% | -1.24% | -1.93% | -10.68% | 1.24% | 40.65 | 6/27/2013 | 29.50 | 1/10/2014 |
| Heating Oil UHN | 34.04 | -0.73% | -1.68% | 3.78% | 2.19% | 3.06% | 34.91 | 8/29/2013 | 30.46 | 11/7/2013 |
| Sugar SGG | 55.49 | -2.65% | -2.65% | 0.43% | -5.87% | 0.00% | 66.46 | 10/18/2013 | 49.25 | 1/29/2014 |
| Coffee JO | 33.20 | -5.28% | -2.87% | -5.03% | -5.36% | 53.00% | 42.87 | 4/24/2014 | 20.37 | 11/6/2013 |
| Cotton BAL | 50.47 | -0.32% | -3.33% | -4.41% | -13.27% | -5.10% | 60.44 | 3/26/2014 | 47.97 | 11/5/2013 |
| Natural Gas UNG | 24.40 | -0.45% | -3.48% | -3.17% | -0.08% | 17.93% | 27.89 | 2/24/2014 | 16.60 | 8/8/2013 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE.
PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

Commodity ETFs/ETNs Standard Performance

| | PRICE % Change | | | nge | NA\ | / % Change | Expense | Premium | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------|---------|---------|----------|
| | Price | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | 1-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | Ratio% | % to NAV |
| Aluminum JJU | 19.30 | -2.48 | -4.04 | | -2.67 | -4.47 | | 0.75 | -0.08 |
| Coal KOL | 18.67 | 9.14 | -3.33 | | 8.35 | -3.37 | | 0.59 | -0.05 |
| Cocoa NIB | 41.01 | 43.14 | 1.05 | | 38.68 | 0.32 | | 0.75 | 0.21 |
| Coffee JO | 33.20 | 29.79 | -1.25 | | 41.09 | -0.38 | | 0.75 | 0.48 |
| Copper JJC | 38.66 | 3.37 | 3.91 | | 3.86 | 3.90 | | 0.75 | 0.04 |
| Corn CORN | 30.96 | -23.52 | | | -24.85 | | | 1.49 | 0.04 |
| Cotton BAL | 50.47 | -6.19 | 11.24 | | -5.89 | 11.34 | | 0.75 | 0.32 |
| Gold GLD | 126.66 | 9.25 | 6.53 | | 5.69 | 6.42 | | 0.40 | 0.37 |
| Grains GRU | 5.96 | -11.18 | -0.07 | | | | | 0.75 | |
| Grains JJG | 45.62 | -9.08 | 1.98 | | -9.41 | 1.98 | | 0.75 | 0.13 |
| Heating Oil UHN | 34.04 | 8.58 | 5.76 | | 9.84 | 5.90 | | 0.91 | 0.47 |
| Livestock COW | 32.68 | 19.14 | 3.28 | | 21.17 | 3.37 | | 0.75 | 0.06 |
| Natural Gas UNG | 24.40 | 28.08 | -27.05 | | 23.62 | -27.00 | | 0.60 | 0.13 |
| OIL USO | 38.98 | 13.55 | 0.77 | | 15.39 | 0.84 | | 0.45 | -0.16 |
| Palladium PALL | 81.94 | 29.08 | | | 27.30 | | | 0.60 | 0.01 |
| Platinum PPLT | 143.76 | 11.61 | | | 9.65 | | | 0.60 | 0.15 |
| Silver SLV | 20.17 | 12.74 | 7.72 | | 10.99 | 7.33 | | 0.50 | 1.20 |
| Sugar SGG | 55.49 | -6.89 | 1.05 | | -5.99 | 1.69 | | 0.75 | 0.13 |
| Timber CUT | 25.22 | 17.80 | 15.01 | | 19.73 | 15.21 | | 0.70 | 0.02 |
| Tin JJT | 50.57 | 14.18 | 8.20 | | 13.46 | 8.23 | | 0.75 | -0.10 |

DATA QUOTED REPRESENTS PAST PERFORMANCE AND PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS. BLANK SPACES INDICATE THE SECURITY HAS NOT TRADED FOR THAT FULL TIME PERIOD.

Kaufman Report Legend

<u>4-Week Closing Highs</u> – The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the highest daily closing price of the last four weeks.

<u>4-Week Closing Lows</u> - The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the lowest daily closing price of the last four weeks.

10-Sma 4-Week Closing Highs - The 10-day simple moving average of 4-week closing price highs.

10-Sma 4-Week Closing Lows - The 10-day simple moving average of 4-week closing price lows.

10-Sma 13-Week Closing Highs – The 10-day simple moving average of 13-week closing price highs.

10-Sma 13-Week Closing Lows - The 10-day simple moving average of 13-week closing price lows.

<u>13-Week Closing Highs</u> - The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the highest daily closing price of the last thirteen weeks.

<u>13-Week Closing Lows</u> - The number of stocks in the S&P 1500 index that closed at the lowest daily closing price of the last thirteen weeks.

Advance Percentage - The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that closed higher on the day.

<u>Advance Decline Line</u> – The cumulative total of daily net advances minus declines.

<u>Bearish Engulfing Candle</u> - a two candle pattern that occurs after an uptrend. The second candle is down and the close is lower than the open such that the real body of the second candle completely engulfs the real body of the first candle. Considered bearish because it shows a potential reversal of trend and they are frequently seen at tops.

<u>Bullish Engulfing Candle</u> - a two candle pattern that occurs after a downtrend. The second candle is up and the close is higher than the open such that the real body of the second candle completely engulfs the real body of the first candle. Considered bullish because it shows a potential reversal of trend and they are frequently seen at bottoms.

<u>Candle –</u> the name given to the pattern created during a single time increment in Japanese candlestick charting. Candles can apply to any time frame such as minutes, hours, days, weeks, months, etc. Candles are made up of an opening price, a closing price, a high and a low. The candle also has a real body, which is the fat area between the open and the close, and shadows or wicks, which are the thin lines above or below the real body that show the high or low for the candle. When price closes higher than the open the candle is white, or not filled in. When price closes below the open, the candle is dark, or filled in.

<u>Channel lines</u> - parallel trend lines that form the borders of a trading range. Channels can be ascending, descending, or sideways. The top trend line is considered to be price resistance, while the bottom trend line is considered to be support.

<u>Close -</u> the last price of trading during the session. On a daily chart where each candle represents one day the close is the last price of the day. On a weekly chart it is the last price of the week, etc.

<u>Confirmation</u> – when an indicator gives the same or similar interpretation to price or to another indicator. For example, in Dow Theory if the Industrials make a new high but the Transports do not that is considered non-confirmation.

<u>Doji -</u> a candle where the opening price and the closing price are the same or very nearly the same. Doji are considered to show indecision on the part of investors and are frequently seen at turning points.

<u>Dow Theory</u> a theory about stock movement based on the writings of the first editor of the Wall Street Journal, Charles Dow. Perhaps the most widely used aspect of Dow Theory is the belief that the Industrial and Transportation Averages had to confirm each other. If one made a new high the other needed to confirm it by also making a new high. If not, there is what technicians call "non-confirmation." This is a simple and appealing theory because if companies manufacture products they also need to ship them. Dow Theory is considered to be an intermediate-term system, not a short-term trading system.

<u>Earnings yield</u> - the theoretical yield of a stock based on the inverse of its P/E ratio. For example, a \$20 stock that earns \$1 per share has a P/E ratio of 20. If you take the \$1 and divide it by 20 that equals 5%, which is the earnings yield. A \$20 stock earning \$2 would have a P/E of 10, and an earnings yield of 10%. Also known as equity yield.

Equity Yield - same as earnings yield.

EPS - Earnings Per Share.

EPS Cont Ops – Earnings per share from continuing operations

Est EPS – Estimated earnings per share

EMA - **Exponential Moving Average** – A moving average that gives more weight to recent prices in an attempt to reduce the lag inherent in simple moving averages.

<u>Fibonacci</u> - a numerical sequence named after Leonardo Fibonacci. The sequence begins with "0" and "1", then takes a number and adds it to the number just before it in the sequence to arrive at the number that will come after. The sequence goes 0,1,1,2,3,5,8,13,21,34,55,89,144,233,377, etc. The ratios created by dividing one of the numbers with its preceding or following number are used for measuring retracements or for making projections. Interestingly, the ratios created beginning with the number eight are all about 0.618 or 1.618. This is what is known as the "golden ratio."

<u>Gap –</u> a price zone on a chart where no trades were executed, resulting in an open space, or "gap" from one price to the next.

<u>H –</u> an abbreviation for "Head" on a head & shoulders pattern.

<u>Hammer</u> - the name given to a single candle that looks like a hammer and has significance due to it appearing at the end of a downtrend. An easy pneumonic is to think the market is "hammering out a bottom." The exact same candle appearing during an uptrend is NOT called a hammer. In that case it would either be insignificant or it would possibly be a "hanging man" candle.

<u>Hanging Man -</u> a potentially bearish candle appearing in an uptrend. It has the shape of a hammer but is not a hammer because a hammer is a bottoming candle and needs to come during a downtrend. The hanging man requires confirmation from the next candle to confirm the bearish interpretation.

<u>Head and Shoulders</u> possibly the most famous pattern in technical analysis. It is a bearish topping pattern comprised of at least one left shoulder, which is a short-term peak in price, the head, which is also a peak but

which is higher than the left shoulder, and the right shoulder, which is a third short-term peak in price and which is also lower than the head. A trend line called the "neckline" can be drawn across the areas where support was found during the formation of the peaks. A break of the neckline of a regular head and shoulders pattern has bearish implications. There is also an inverted, or inverse head and shoulders pattern, which is a bullish bottoming pattern. In this case the left shoulder is support during a move lower, the head is support that is even lower than the left shoulder, and the right shoulder is support that is higher than the head. The neckline in this case is drawn across the resistance levels that were created during the formation of the support levels. A break of the neckline has bullish implications.

<u>High –</u> the highest price where trading took place during the session.

<u>High Wave Candle</u> - a candle with very long upper and lower shadows.

<u>Horizontal lines</u> - lines drawn on charts to show support or resistance levels. On momentum indicators they are used to define overbought or oversold zones.

<u>Island Reversal</u> – a chart pattern where there is a gap up or down, a period of trading, then another gap in the opposite direction of the first gap. The two gaps create the boundaries of the "island." The island can be one or more candles. Island reversals come after an up or downtrend and are considered to be reversal signals.

<u>Kaufman Options Indicator</u> – a proprietary indicator consisting of multiple moving averages of call and put option buying. It is a sentiment indicator so it has a contrarian interpretation. Extreme optimism is bearish, and extreme pessimism is bullish.

Low - the lowest price traded during the defined session.

<u>LS –</u> an abbreviation for "left shoulder" on a head & shoulders pattern.

<u>MACD</u> - Moving Average Convergence Divergence – A momentum indicator created by Gerald Appel. It is comprised of three moving average signal lines, only two of which are seen. These can be user defined. Unlike the stochastic oscillator and the RSI the MACD does not have boundaries. Its most basic use is as an indicator of trends as opposed to readings of overbought or oversold like the stochastic and RSI.

<u>Measured Move</u> - a price move on a chart that has three sections, or "legs", and in which the first and third legs, which move in the same direction, are of approximately the same size.

<u>Moving Average</u> – The average price of something over a given period of time. For example a 10-day simple moving average is the sum of the last ten days closing price divided by ten.

<u>Neckline</u> - a line drawn the top or bottom of a head & shoulders pattern connecting support levels. On an inverted head and shoulders pattern the line connects resistance levels. The line can be ascending, descending, or horizontal. Drawing a vertical line from the head to the neckline and adding that same length to the other side of the neckline where a breakout or breakdown occurs creates the technical target price.

<u>Negative divergence</u> when an indicator fails to confirm price or another indicator, that is considered a negative divergence. For example, when an index makes a new high but the number of stocks in the index also making a new high is much fewer than at previous highs for the index, that is a negative divergence.

<u>OHLC</u> – Numbers at the top of price charts reflecting the opening price, high price, low price, closing price, and price change, in that order.

Open - the first price trading occurred during a session.

PE Cont Ops – PE ratio from continuing operations

<u>PE Ratio</u> - possibly the most common way of valuing a stock. It is the price per share divided by the earnings per share. For example, a \$20 stock with earnings of \$1 per share would have a P/E ratio of 20.

FPE – Forward PE, or the PE derived from earnings projections.

<u>PE TNX Spread Percentage</u> – The difference between the equity yield derived from the PE ratio and the 10-year note yield expressed as a percentage.

<u>FPE TNX Spread Percentage</u> – The difference between the FPE (forward PE ratio) equity yield derived from the FPE ratio and the 10-year note yield expressed as a percentage.

<u>Percentage Over 10-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 10-day simple moving average.

<u>Percentage Over 20-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 20-day simple moving average

<u>Percentage Over 50-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 50-day simple moving average.

<u>Percentage Over 200-Sma</u> – The percentage of stocks in the S&P 1500 that are currently above their own 200-day simple moving average.

<u>Price Channel -</u> parallel trend lines that form the borders of a trading range. Channels can be ascending, descending, or sideways. The top trend line is considered to be price resistance, while the bottom trend line is considered to be support.

<u>Price Oscillator</u> – The difference between two moving averages.

<u>Real Body -</u> the fat part of a candle that is between the opening price and the closing price. It does not include the thin lines above and below the real body, which are knows as shadows, or wicks.

<u>Relative Strength Index</u> – A momentum oscillator developed by J. Welles Wilder. It compares the strength of losses versus the strength of gains for a period of time defined by the user. The most common is fourteen periods. The RSI can only travel between zero and one-hundred, so there can be times when it flat lines against the boundary. Its most basic use is as an overbought or oversold indicator.

<u>Resistance</u>— an area on a chart where demand (buying) weakened, prices had trouble continuing to go higher, and supply (selling) strengthened, sending prices lower. Can be a particular price or a price zone. A stock moving up may have trouble when it reaches an area of resistance. Resistance points and resistance zones can be notated by trend lines. These trend lines can be sloping up, down, or they can be horizontal. Resistance can frequently be seen in the form of moving averages. In this case it may be theoretical if price has not stopped rising at that same level previously.

<u>RS –</u> the abbreviation for "right shoulder" on the chart of a head & shoulders pattern.

<u>Shadow -</u> shadows are lines that are part of a candle and are on the top or bottom of a real body. The upper shadow top is the high of the session, while the lower shadow bottom is the low of the session. Also called a wick.

<u>SMA – Simple Moving Average</u> - The average price of something over a given period of time. For example a 10-day simple moving average is the sum of the last ten days closing price divided by ten. A 50-day simple moving average (sma) is the sum of the last fifty days closing price divided by fifty.

<u>Spinning Top</u> a candle with a small real body. Shows indecision, or the tug-of-war between buyers and sellers.

<u>Stochastic Oscillator</u> – Developed by George Lane and based on the observation that in up trends prices tend to close in the upper part of their range while in down trends they close in the lower part of the range. The range can be user defined. The stochastic can only travel between zero and one-hundred, so there can be times when it flat lines against the boundary. Its most basic use is as overbought or oversold indicator.

<u>Support</u> - an area on a chart where supply (selling) weakened, prices had trouble continuing to go lower, and demand strengthened, sending prices higher. Can be a particular price or a price zone. A stock moving down may have trouble going lower when it reaches an area of support. Support points and support zones can be notated by trend lines. These trend lines can be sloping up, down, or they can be horizontal. Support can frequently be seen in the form of moving averages. In this case it may be theoretical if price has not stopped dropping at that same level previously.

<u>Thrust DMA</u> – The 10-day simple moving average of the daily percentage of advancing stocks on the S&P 1500.

TNX – The 10-year note yield.

<u>Trend Lines</u> lines drawn on charts to show support or resistance levels.

<u>Triangle</u> a chart pattern that forms the shape of a triangle. Can be ascending, descending, or symmetrical.

<u>Vertical lines</u> seen on charts to designate different time zones. Also used as a visual aid to line up important points on price charts with their corresponding point on technical indicators.

<u>Wedge -</u> a chart pattern that looks like a triangle but where the top and bottom borders each slope in the same direction. In a bearish wedge each border slopes up. In a bullish wedge each border slopes down.

Wick - see shadow.